

# SOMALIA

## CONFLICT FACT SHEET



<b>Population</b>	18.5 million
<b>Per capita GDP</b>	\$508-592 <i>4% of world average</i>
<b>Value of trade</b>	\$482 million exports <i>#168 of 226 in world</i> \$5.1 billion imports <i>#139 of 226 in world</i>
<b>Life expectancy</b>	56.5 years
<b>Child mortality</b>	63 of every 1,000 live births (2022) 112 of every 1,000 live births (2021)



- 1. Respiratory infections**
- 2. Neonatal conditions**
- 3. Diarrhea**
- 4. Measles**
- 5. Tuberculosis**
- 6. Stroke/heart disease**
- 7. Meningitis**
- 8. Protein energy malnutrition**

### KEY AREAS OF CONFLICT

#### Lowest Human Development Index in the world

Calculated by life expectancy, education, per-capita income

#### Long-term political instability and internal strife

Led to 1991's civil war that rages on. Exacerbated by five failed rainy seasons, worst drought in 40 years.

#### High death rates

During civil war: 350,000 to 1 million, with 3,000 per year currently.

An estimated 714,390 have fled the country.